

(3.3) :

$$v_2 = v_1 \frac{A_1}{A_2} = v_1 \left(\frac{d_1}{d_2} \right)^2 = 0.375 [m/s]$$

()

$$p_2 = p_1 + \frac{1}{2} \rho (v_1^2 - v_2^2) + \rho g (z_1 - z_2)$$

()

$$p_1 + \frac{1}{2} \rho v_1^2 + \rho g z_1 = p_2 + \frac{1}{2} \rho v_2^2 + \rho g z_2$$

$$p_2 = p_1 + \frac{1}{2} \rho (v_1^2 - v_2^2) + \rho g (z_1 - z_2)$$

$$z_1 = z_2$$

$$p_2 = p_1 + \frac{1}{2} \rho (v_1^2 - v_2^2) = 98000 + \frac{1}{2} \times 1000 \times (1.5^2 - 0.375^2) = 98000 + 1055 (Pa) = 99055 (Pa) = 1.01 (at)$$

$$\rightarrow 2 \text{ 가 } (1.5m/s \rightarrow 0.375m/s)$$

$$\text{가 } 1055 \text{ Pa) 가 }$$

(3.4) : 가

$$1 : d_1 = 20cm, (v_1) (p_1)$$

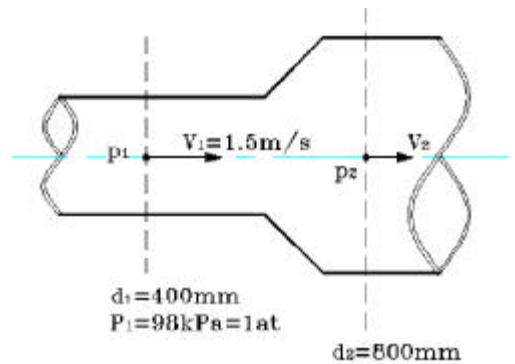
$$2 : d_2 = 15cm, p_2 = 0 (), Q = 0.1m^3/s, (v_2)$$

$$z_2 = z_1 + 5 \times \sin 30^\circ = 3 + 2.5 = 5.5(m)$$

$$: p_1, v_2$$

$$v_1, v_2$$

$$A_1 v_1 = A_2 v_2 = Q \quad v_1 = \frac{Q}{A_1} = \frac{Q}{\frac{\pi}{4} d_1^2} = \frac{0.1}{\frac{\pi}{4} \cdot 0.2^2} = 3.18 [m/s]$$



$$v_2 = \frac{A_1}{A_2} v_1 = \left(\frac{d_1}{d_2}\right)^2 v_1 = \left(\frac{20}{15}\right)^2 \times 3.18 = 5.65 \text{ [m/s]}$$

$$1 \quad p_1$$

$$p_1 + \frac{1}{2} \rho v_1^2 + \rho g z_1 = p_2 + \frac{1}{2} \rho v_2^2 + \rho g z_2 \quad p_1 \quad ,$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_1 &= p_2 + \frac{1}{2} \rho (v_2^2 - v_1^2) + \rho g (z_2 - z_1) \\ &= 0 + \frac{1}{2} \times 1000 \times (5.65^2 - 3.18^2) + 1000 \times 9.8 \times (5.5 - 3) \\ &= 35405 \text{ (Pa, g)} = 0.36 \text{ (at, g)} \end{aligned}$$

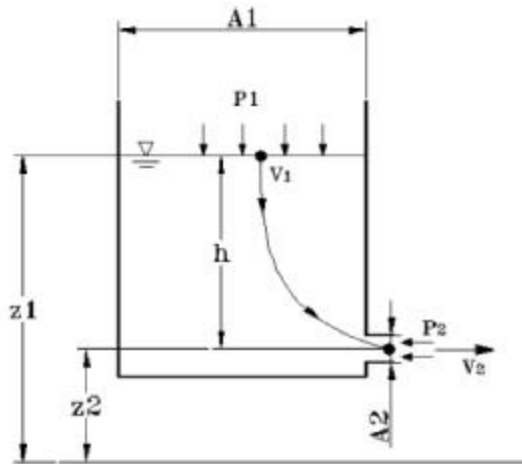
$$p_1 \quad p_2 \quad 0$$

$$\quad . \quad 1[\text{at}] \quad , \quad p_1 \quad ,$$

$$1.36[\text{at,a}]\mathcal{J}\mathfrak{t} \quad .$$

3.5

(1) (torricelli effect)



h
가 .
1 2
$$\frac{p_1}{\gamma} + \frac{v_1^2}{2g} + z_1 = \frac{p_2}{\gamma} + \frac{v_2^2}{2g} + z_2$$

 v_2 가

,
$$\frac{v_2^2}{2g} = \frac{v_1^2}{2g} + \frac{p_1 - p_2}{\gamma} + z_1 - z_2$$
 가 .

$p_1 = p_2 = p_0$ () , $z_1 - z_2 = h$,

$$\frac{v_2^2}{2g} = \frac{v_1^2}{2g} + h$$
 .

v_1 v_2 , .

$A_1 v_1 = A_2 v_2$, $v_1 = v_2 \frac{A_2}{A_1}$ 가 .

, $A_1 \gg A_2$, $\frac{A_2}{A_1} \approx 0$ 가 , $v_1 \approx 0$ 가 .

,
$$\frac{v_2^2}{2g} = \frac{v_1^2}{2g} + h$$

$$\frac{v_2^2}{2g} = h$$
 .

,
$$v_2 = \sqrt{2gh}$$
 가 . ()

$$Q = A_2 v_2 = A_2 \sqrt{2gh}$$
 가 .

(3.5 가)

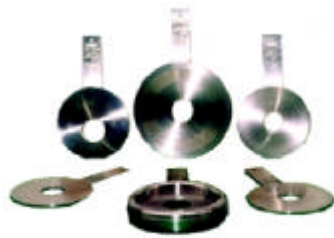
(2) (flow meter)

1)

- . (orifice) : ()

() .

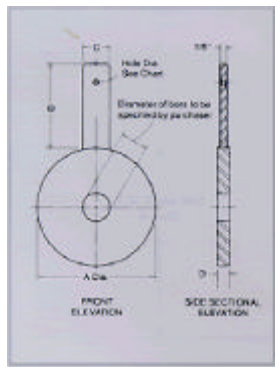
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$$Q = A_2 v_2$$

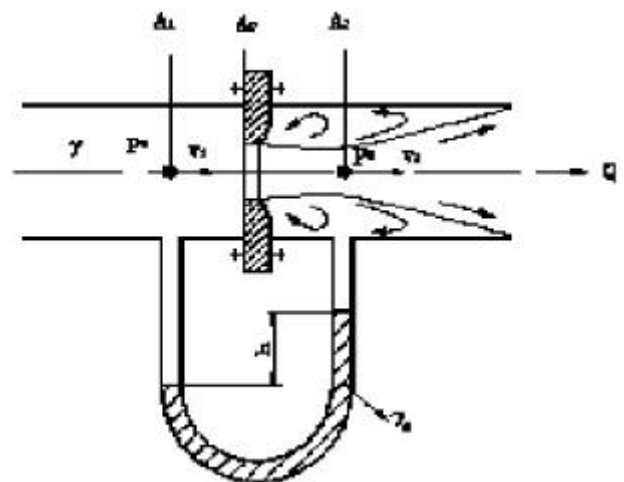
$$A_2$$

$$v_2$$

$$v_2$$

$$\frac{p_1}{\gamma} + \frac{v_1^2}{2g} + z_1 = \frac{p_2}{\gamma} + \frac{v_2^2}{2g} + z_2$$

$$z_1 = z_2 \quad () \quad []$$



$$\frac{p_1}{\gamma} + \frac{v_1^2}{2g} = \frac{p_2}{\gamma} + \frac{v_2^2}{2g} \quad , \quad v_2 \quad ,$$

$$\frac{v_2^2}{2g} = \frac{p_1 - p_2}{\gamma} + \frac{v_1^2}{2g} \quad \text{가}$$

$$v_1 \quad \frac{p_1 - p_2}{\gamma} \quad \text{가} \quad v_1 \quad .$$

$$A_1 v_1 = A_2 v_2 \quad v_1 = \frac{A_2}{A_1} v_2 \quad .$$

$$\frac{v_2^2}{2g} = \frac{p_1 - p_2}{\gamma} + \frac{1}{2g} \left(\frac{A_2}{A_1} v_2 \right)^2 \quad \left[1 - \left(\frac{A_2}{A_1} \right)^2 \right] \frac{v_2^2}{2g} = \frac{p_1 - p_2}{\gamma}$$

$$\frac{p_1 - p_2}{\gamma} \quad .$$

$$p_1 - p_2 = (\gamma_s - \gamma)h \quad (\quad)$$

$$p_1 - p_2 = \gamma \left(\frac{\gamma_s}{\gamma} - 1 \right) h \quad . \quad \frac{p_1 - p_2}{\gamma} = \left(\frac{\gamma_s}{\gamma} - 1 \right) h \quad .$$

$$, \quad \left[1 - \left(\frac{A_2}{A_1} \right)^2 \right] \frac{v_2^2}{2g} = \frac{p_1 - p_2}{\gamma} , \quad \frac{p_1 - p_2}{\gamma} = \left(\frac{\gamma_s}{\gamma} - 1 \right) h \quad ,$$

$$\left[1 - \left(\frac{A_2}{A_1} \right)^2 \right] \frac{v_2^2}{2g} = \left(\frac{\gamma_s}{\gamma} - 1 \right) h \quad \text{가} \quad v_2 \quad ,$$

$$\frac{v_2^2}{2g} = \frac{\left(\frac{\gamma_s}{\gamma} - 1 \right) h}{\left[1 - \left(\frac{A_2}{A_1} \right)^2 \right]} \quad \text{가} \quad , \quad v_2 = \sqrt{\frac{2gh \left(\frac{\gamma_s}{\gamma} - 1 \right)}{\left[1 - \left(\frac{A_2}{A_1} \right)^2 \right]}} \quad \text{가} \quad .$$

,

$$v_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\left[1 - \left(\frac{A_2}{A_1} \right)^2 \right]}} \sqrt{2gh \left(\frac{\gamma_s}{\gamma} - 1 \right)} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\left[1 - \left(\frac{d_2}{d_1} \right)^4 \right]}} \sqrt{2gh \left(\frac{\gamma_s}{\gamma} - 1 \right)}$$

Q

$$Q = A_2 v_2 = \frac{A_2}{\sqrt{\left[1 - \left(\frac{d_2}{d_1} \right)^4 \right]}} \sqrt{2gh \left(\frac{\gamma_s}{\gamma} - 1 \right)}$$

2) (Venturi tube)

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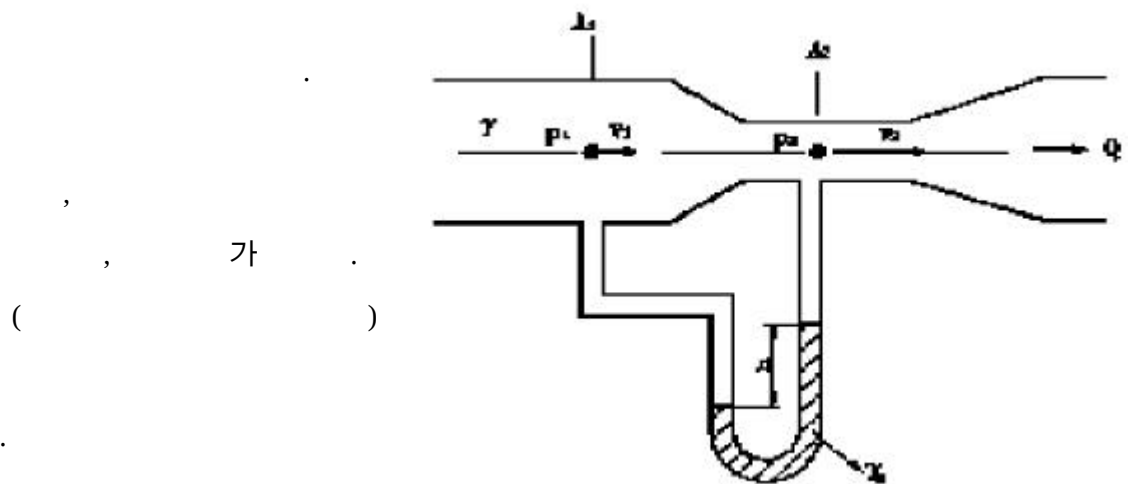
Venturi

-. ,

(, Venturi meter)



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$$Q = A_2 v_2 = \frac{A_2}{\sqrt{[1 - (\frac{d_2}{d_1})^4]}} \sqrt{2gh(\frac{\gamma_s}{\gamma} - 1)}$$

, C_d .

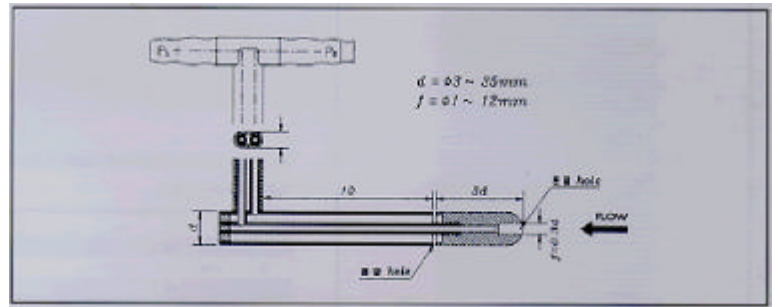
$$Q = C_d A_2 v_2 = C_d \frac{A_2}{\sqrt{[1 - (\frac{d_2}{d_1})^4]}} \sqrt{2gh(\frac{\gamma_s}{\gamma} - 1)}$$

, $C_d = 0.6$, $C_d = 0.95$.

(3)

1) (Pitot tube)

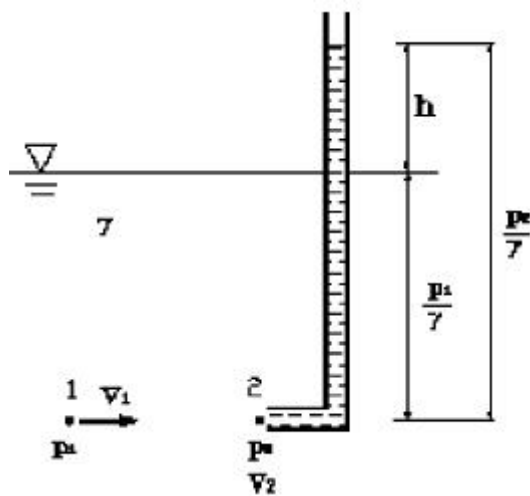
- Pitot
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2)



90°

h

()

1 가

2

1 2

$$\frac{p_1}{\gamma} + \frac{v_1^2}{2g} + z_1 = \frac{p_2}{\gamma} + \frac{v_2^2}{2g} + z_2, \quad z_1 = z_2, \quad v_2 = 0$$

$$\frac{v_1^2}{2g} = \frac{p_2 - p_1}{\gamma} = h$$

$$v_1 = \sqrt{2gh}$$

3)

-

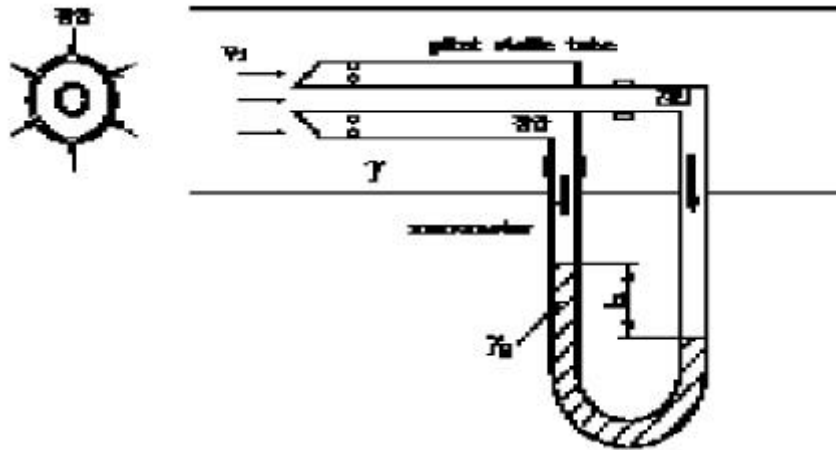
가

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(+)

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가 .



p_s , p_t .

$p_t - p_s$. ,

$$p_t - p_s = (\gamma_s - \gamma)h = \gamma \left(\frac{\gamma_s}{\gamma} - 1 \right) h$$

$$p_t - p_s = p_v = \frac{1}{2} \rho v^2$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \rho v^2 = \gamma \left(\frac{\gamma_s}{\gamma} - 1 \right) h$$

$$v = \sqrt{2gh \left(\frac{\gamma_s}{\gamma} - 1 \right)}$$

(4)

1)

:

(水車) :

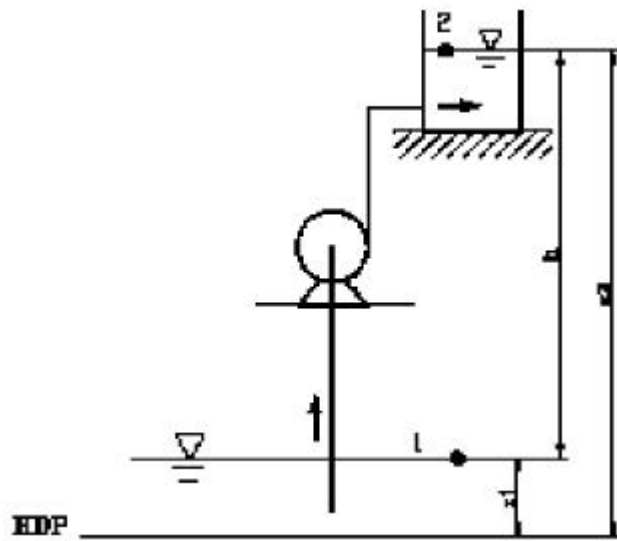
2)

(揚程, head)

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$h[m]$.

가?



1 E_p

2 .

$E_1 + E_p = E_2$ 가 . ,

$$\frac{p_1}{\gamma} + \frac{v_1^2}{2g} + z_1 + E_p = \frac{p_2}{\gamma} + \frac{v_2^2}{2g} + z_2$$

$p_1 = p_2 = 0$ ()

$v_1 = v_2 = 0$, $z_2 - z_1 = h$

, $E_p = h$ 가 .

, 가 $h [m] = h [J/N]$.

Q , 가?

(水動力,)

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{h[J/N] \times W[N]}{t[s]} = h[J/N] \times \frac{W[N]}{t[s]} = h[J/N] \times G[N/s] \\ &= h[J/N] \times \gamma Q[N/s] \\ &= \gamma Q h [W] \\ &= p Q [W] \end{aligned}$$

$L = \gamma Q h [W]$ 가 .

() 5[m] 15[m] .

1[ℓ/s] .

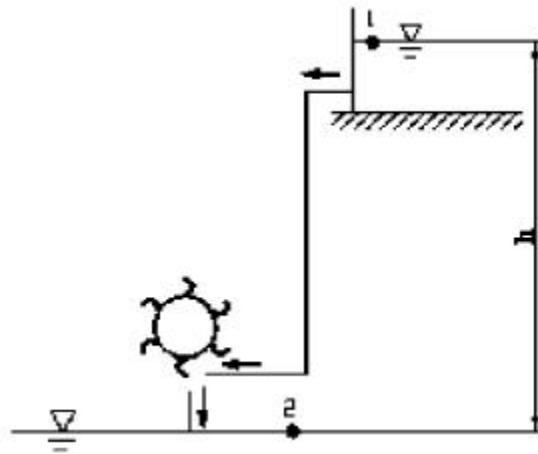
가 $h = 20[m] = 20[J/N]$.

1[ℓ/s] = $1 \times 10^{-3} [m^3/s]$ 가 ,

$$L = \gamma Q h = 9800 \times 1 \times 10^{-3} \times 20 = 196 [W] = 0.196 [kW]$$

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$h[m]$

가

가

$$E_1 - E_T = E_2 \text{ 가 } . ,$$

$$\frac{p_1}{\gamma} + \frac{v_1^2}{2g} + z_1 - E_T = \frac{p_2}{\gamma} + \frac{v_2^2}{2g} + z_2 ,$$

$$E_T = h \text{ 가 } .$$

$$L = \gamma Q h$$